**Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Chapter 5 Study Guide: Industrialization**

**Section 1: The Rise of Industry**

1. What did Thomas Edison invent? How did his inventions impact everyday life and industry? 184
2. What did Alexander Graham Bell invent? How did his invention impact everyday life and industry? 184
3. What is laissez-faire economics and how did it help the growth of industry during this time? 186
4. What is an Entrepreneur? 186

**Section 2: The Railroads**

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2. Where did the Union Pacific begin construction and in what year? 188
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4. How long did it take to complete the Transcontinental Railroad? 190
5. What occurred on May 10th, 1869 in Promontory Summit, Utah? 190
6. Who was Cornelius Vanderbilt and what were his successes? 191
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8. What was a “robber baron” and what were they responsible for doing? 192

**Section 3: Big Business**

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2. What are stocks and what is their purpose? 194
3. What is a business pool? 196
4. Who is Andrew Carnegie? What is he known for? 195
5. What is vertical integration? Give an example. 197
6. What is horizontal integration? Give an example. 197
7. Who is John D. Rockefeller? What is he known for?
8. When a single company controls an entire market that is known as…? 197
9. Who is J.P. Morgan and what is he responsible for doing? 198-199

**Section 4: Unions**

1. Why did workers form unions? 200
2. Describe what life was like for an industrial work in the United States during the late 1800s, early 1900s. 200
3. Who were the two basic types of industrial workers? List and describe each.
4. Describe the techniques business owners tended to use to keep unions from forming. **Looking for 3**
5. Describe the Great Railroad Strike. What did railway workers do? Who did this effect?
6. Who were the Knights of Labor? What sort of reforms did they call for?
7. Describe the Haymarket Riot that took place in Chicago, Illinois.
8. Describe the Homestead Strike.
9. Describe the Pullman Strike.